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| **state** |  |
| **territory** |  |
| **territoriality** |  |
| **sovereignty** |  |
| Under international law… | |
| **(1)**  **Peace/Treaty of Westphalia** (1648) | How did the Peace of Westphalia create the modern state idea? |
| **(2)** Look at the map of Europe after the Treaty of Westphalia. What countries look familiar to you (look similar to how they look today)?  Name a few countries that look VERY different. | |
| **(3)** Look at the world map. Why were many countries in Africa and Asia established after 1940?  Why were Russia and many countries bordering it formed recently? | |
| **(4)**  **nation** vs. **state** |  |
| **(5)**  **markers of a nation** |  |
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| **(6)**  **nation-state** | A nation-state is… |
| When people… |
| A state… |
| To help people… |
| What makes Iceland and Japan good examples of “ideal” nation-states, while Canada and Spain are not? |
| **(7)**  **multinational state**  **(8)**  **multinational state** | Define: |
| Why are Canada & the U.S. examples? |
| Russia: |
| The map of the Caucasus region is a modern day example of a shatterbelt.  What is a shatterbelt? |
| Why is the Caucasus region a good example? |
| **(9)**  **multistate nation** | Define: |
| Examples: |
| **(10)**  **Autonomous & semi-autonomous regions** | Define: |
| Do American Indian tribes have any sovereignty over their lands? Explain.  Based on the resources provided, in what ways do/might Native Americans have to fight for sovereignty? |
| **(11)**  **stateless nations** | Define: |
| Examples: |
| *Use the Internet:* Are the Basques a stateless nation? Why or why not? |