**FRQ topics from past years APHG Exams**

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| **Year** | **Population and Migration** | **Agriculture and Rural Land Use** | **Culture** | **Development & Industry** | **Political Geography** | **Urban Geography** |
| **2001** |  | Green Revolution |  | Rostow’s Model of Economic Development |  | N. American Metropolitan Growth |
| **2002** |  |  | Religion and the Cultural Landscape |  | Nations and States in Europe and SW Asia | Households in N. American Cities Headed by Women |
| **2003** | Internat’l Migration to Europe |  | Tourism Effects on Regional Landscape | Core-Periphery Model |  |  |
| **2004** |  | Poultry Farming |  | Maquiladoras |  | Demographics and the City |
| **2005** | Immigration into the U.S. |  |  |  | Supranationalism and Devolution | Revitalization of CBD |
| **2006** | 20th Century Migration Streams |  |  | Southern businesses, call center location |  | Centripetal and Centrifugal Forces |
| **2007** |  | Von Thunen  Agricultural Model | Minority Languages and globalization | International Division of Labor |  |  |
| **2008** | N. American Net In/Out Migration | Von Thunen v. Burgess Model | Gender and Education |  |  |  |
| **2009** |  | Decline of Dairy Farms | Religion Distribution in the U.S. |  |  | Squatter Settlements |
| **2010** | Population Pyramids |  |  | Weber’s theory of Industrial Location | National Identity Development |  |
| **2011** | Validity of Thomas Malthus’ Theory |  |  | Industrial Location: Auto Industry in U.S. |  | Mexican Primate Cities |
| **Year** | **Population and Migration** | **Agriculture and Rural Land Use** | **Culture** | **Development & Industry** | **Political Geography** | **Urban Geography** |
| **2012** |  | Shifting Cultivation/ Subsistence Agriculture | Muslim Migration to Europe |  | Walls and Barriers |  |
| **2013** | Graying Populations |  |  | Technopoles as Industrial Regions |  | Railways and Highways in U.S. |
| **2014** |  | Coffee Production |  | Rostow v. Wallerstein | Superimposed Boundaries |  |
| **2015** | Refugees from Southwest Asia |  | English as a Lingua Franca & globalization |  | Gerrymandering & Redistricting |  |
| **2016** |  | Subsistence vs. Commercial Agriculture | French and bilingualism in Canada | Primary, Secondary, Tertiary |  |  |
| **2017** | Natural Increase change & policy |  |  |  | Unitary & Federal States | New Urbanism & Mixed Use |
| **2018** |  | Women in Agriculture | Popular Culture, Diffusion of Words |  |  | Gentrification |
| **2019** |  | Food Deserts |  | Infant Mortality across regions, HDI | Devolution |  |